## Caregiver's To-Do List

Educate yourself
Take care of yourself

**Understand changing relationships** 

**Understand new family dynamics** 

**Get organized** 

**Find resources** 

Become an advocate

Join the community

### **Start Learning**

- Dig deeper. A good place to begin is the 2015 report by the National Academies of Science, Engineering and Medicine: "Beyond Myalgic Encephalomyelitis/ Chronic Fatigue Syndrome: Redefining an Illness."
- Stay abreast of the latest scientific research by signing up for our newletter, and following us on social media.
- Find doctors and connect with the community to learn more about off-label treatments that others have found helpful. Visit our resources page.



## Join the community

#MEAction is a member-driven 501(c)3
non-profit organization and international
network of patients fighting for health
equality for ME. We provide the platform
and tools to help you connect with
others like you.

Join us at MEAction.net



Caregivers of people with Myalgic Encephalomyelitis must learn to navigate a new world of illness, often without the guidance of doctors. #MEAction is building a community to fight for change. Myalgic Encephalomyelitis (or Chronic Fatigue Syndrome or ME/CFS) is a challenging disease for everyone involved.

Caring for someone with ME requires adaptability, steadfast patience and commitment over many years, if not a lifetime. #MEAction has crowdsourced this advice from caregivers who care for both adults and children to better equip you.

## Take care of yourself

Get plenty of sleep, eat well, exercise and spend time doing activities that make you happy apart from your caregiver role. Try to have moments of joy each day in which you are not thinking about the disease.

Consider seeking professional help to better learn how to deal with the anger, frustration, sadness and fear that may arise.

# **Protect your patient**

ME is a stigmatized disease that can generate disbelief and mistreatment from the medical community, and even from family members and friends resulting in harm to the person.

The carer needs to be aware that these views are prevalent so they can protect the person with ME, and also validate the person's experience.

## **Educate yourself**

ME is a difficult disease to navigate since most doctors are not educated about it. People with ME will likely visit countless doctors and experiment with off-label treatments, finding it diffcult to understand what is helping. Keep a detailed record of the person's medical history. Save copies of records from every doctor visit, procedure and lab test.

The person's condition can fluctuate hour-to-hour, day-to-day or week-to-week. Caregivers may find themselves growing frustrated by the unpredictable nature of ME.

The defining symptom of ME is postexertional malaise meaning the person "crashes" after mental or physical exertion, bringing on an exacerbation of symptoms. The person may not recover for days or weeks. The caregiver can help the person stay within their "energy envelope" and avoid crashing by encouraging active rest. "It's about being truly present with their reality — to face it squarely in the face as stark and dark as that can be. If we can't do that, we can't really give them the support they need."

—Mother of a young adult with ME

#### **Advice from caregivers**

Try to stay calm. The person with ME may get angry or frustrated and aim it at you. Escalation causes more stress for the person, which contributes to crashes. Strong emotions can accompany any chronic illness and are important to address.

Respect their independence. Respect the desires of the person with ME. If they are an adult, realize that they would be doing things their way if they were independent, Try to enact what they want without judgment.

Their reality is not your reality. They may not tolerate certain sounds, smells or materials that don't bother you. This may be frustrating as you help them adapt to challenges that you cannot perceive yourself.

#### Take time for important conversations.

You may need to have difficult conversations about identity, value, loss and suicide.